

ACCELERATION

SUPPLEMENT

KEY

WS

21

1) $p(0) = 0$ $p(0) = 500$
 $v(0) = 0$
 $a(t) = a$
 $v(t) = at + c$
 $p(t) = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + ct$
 $500 = \frac{1}{2}a(10)^2$
 $a = 10 \text{ ft/sec}^2$

2) $v(0) = 60$ $v(9) = 0$
 $p(0) = 0$ $a(t) = a$
 $v(t) = at + c$
 $v(t) = at + 60$
 $0 = a(9) + 60$
 $-\frac{60}{9} = a$

3) $v(0) = 0$
 $v(0) = 1600$
 $a = -32$
 $v = -32t + 1600$
 $0 = -32t + 1600$
 $t = 50$
 $p = -16t^2 + 1600t + 0$
 $p(50) = 40,000 \text{ ft}$

4) $a(t) = -32$
 $v(t) = -32t + c$
 $p(t) = -16t^2 + ct$
 a) $v(3) = -96 \text{ ft/sec}$
 b) $p(t) = 0$ @ $t = 7.9 \text{ seconds}$
 c) $v(7.9) = -252.8 \text{ ft/sec}$

a) $p(t) = -16t^2 - 16t + 16$
 b) 2 seconds
 c) $v(2) = -32(2) - 16 = -80 \text{ ft/sec}$

5) $a(t) = -32$
 $v(t) = -32t + C \rightarrow -16$
 $v(t) = -32t - 16$
 $p(t) = -16t^2 - 16t + 16$

6) $a = -5.3$
 $v = -5.3t + 60$
 $p = -2.65t^2 + 60t + 0$

$0 = -5.3t + 60$
 $t = 11.32$
 $p(11.32) = 339.62 \text{ ft}$
 ON MOON
 $p(1.875) = 56.25 \text{ ft}$
 ON EARTH

7) $a(t) = 1.6$
 $v(t) = 1.6t + C \rightarrow 720$
 $p(t) = -.8t^2 + C \rightarrow 720 = C$
 $p(t) = -.8t^2 + 720$
 $v(30) = -48 \text{ m/sec}$
 $p(10) = 640 \text{ ft}$

8) $a = 20$
 $v = 20t + C \rightarrow 0$
 $p = 10t^2 + C \rightarrow 0$
 $v(10) = 1200 \text{ ft/sec}$
 $p(15) = 2250 \text{ ft}$

9) $a = -9.8$
 $v = -9.8t + C \rightarrow 10$
 $p = -4.9t^2 + C$
 $t = 1.429$
 $v(1.429) = -14.004$

10) $a = 3.12$
 $v = 3.12t + 93$
 $p = 1.86t^2 + 93t$
 $p(1.75) = 5 \text{ ft under water}$
 $p(25) = 1142.5 \text{ m}$

11)

$$v(0) = 0$$

$$p(0) = 0$$

$$v(t) = 293$$

$$p(t) = 570$$

System of EQ's

$$a(t) = a$$

$$v(t) = at + v_0$$

$$p(t) = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + v_0t + p_0$$

$$293 = at$$

$$\frac{293}{t} = a$$

$$570 = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{293}{t} \right) t^2$$

$$570 = 146.5t$$

$$3.891 = t$$

$$\frac{293}{3.891} = a$$

$$a = 75.306 \text{ ft/sec}^2$$

$$100 = 75.306t$$

$$1.328 = t$$

seconds

$$p(1.328) = \frac{1}{2} (75.306) (1.328)^2$$

$$= 66.657 \text{ ft}$$

12)

$$p(t) = 300$$

$$v(t) = 0$$

$$p(0) = 0$$

$$v(0) = 0$$

$$a(t) = -32$$

$$v(t) = -32t + v_0$$

$$p(t) = -16t^2 + v_0t + p_0$$

System:

$$0 = -32t + v_0 \quad v_0 = 32t$$

$$300 = -16t^2 + v_0t$$

$$300 = -16t^2 + (32t)t$$

$$300 = 16t^2$$

t = 4.23

$$v = 138.564 \text{ ft/sec}$$